INTRODUCTION

California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) Guidelines require an EIR to describe a range of reasonable alternatives to the project, or to the location of the project, "which would feasibly attain most of the basic objectives of the project but would avoid or substantially lessen any of the significant effects of the project," and to "evaluate the comparable merits of the alternatives." The analysis of alternatives shall focus on alternatives "which are capable of avoiding or substantially lessening any significant effects of the project, even if these alternatives would impede to some degree the attainment of project objectives, or would be more costly."

The selection and discussion of alternatives is intended to foster meaningful public participation and informed decision making. An EIR need not consider an alternative whose effect cannot be reasonably ascertained and whose implementation is remote and speculative. The *State CEQA Guidelines* also require the analysis of a no project alternative, and the identification of the environmentally superior alternative. Where the environmentally superior alternative is the no project alternative, the EIR shall also identify an environmentally superior alternative among the other alternatives."³

In addition, the *State CEQA Guidelines* require an EIR to identify any alternatives that were considered by the lead agency but were rejected as infeasible during the scoping process and briefly explain the reasons underlying the lead agency's determination.⁴

Accordingly, several alternatives that might avoid or substantially lessen project impacts were considered. Some alternatives were initially considered but rejected as infeasible. These are briefly discussed below. Three alternatives were selected for further analysis, as detailed below.

Case law suggests that the discussion of alternatives need not be exhaustive and that alternatives be subject to a construction of reasonableness. The impacts of the alternatives may be discussed in less detail than the significant effects of the project proposed.⁵

¹ State CEQA Guidelines Section 15126.6 (a)

² State CEQA Guidelines Section 15126.6 (b)

³ State CEQA Guidelines Section 15126.6(e)(2)

⁴ State CEQA Guidelines Section 15126.6(c)

⁵ State CEQA Guidelines section 15126.6(d)

PROJECT OBJECTIVES

The alternatives to the proposed project ultimately selected for analysis in this EIR were developed to avoid or substantially lessen one or more of the significant environmental impacts associated with the proposed project, while still meeting many of the project's objectives. The following are objectives for the proposed project:

- Generate revenue to fund City services and offset the costs associated with the Rose Bowl renovation project.
- Promote economic development in the project area and greater Pasadena through increased event activity and tourism.
- Conserve resources and avoid environmental impacts by utilizing existing infrastructure and parking facilities
- Utilize the existing parking supply and establish a parking management plan to distribute parking
 consistent with arrival and departure directions to efficiently disperse project traffic, facilitate access
 to and from the site, and reduce traffic in the immediate vicinity to minimize potential
 pedestrian/vehicular conflicts.
- Avoid the need for new infrastructure through a transportation management plan, including information systems to advise patrons of transportation options and preferred alternatives.
- Provide additional entertainment opportunities to Pasadena residents that are not currently provided in the community.

SELECTION OF ALTERNATIVES FOR ANALYSIS

According to the *State CEQA Guidelines*, the discussion of alternatives should focus on alternatives to a project or its location that can feasibly avoid or substantially lessen the significant effects of the project. The *State CEQA Guidelines* indicate that the range of alternatives included in this discussion should be sufficient to allow decision makers a reasoned choice. The alternative discussion should provide decision makers with an understanding of the merits and disadvantages of these alternatives.

Section 3.0, Environmental Impact Analysis, of this EIR concludes that proposed project implementation would result in significant and unavoidable environmental impacts. These impacts include:

- The temporary displacement of passive recreational uses,
- Intersection impacts at 60 of the 66 studied intersections during weekday events and 58 of 66 intersections during weekend events,
- Street segment impacts at 20 of the 27 studied street segments during the weekday events and 22 of 27 during weekend events.

- Traffic related noise impacts
- Operational air quality impacts (volatile organic compounds [VOC], oxides of nitrogen [NOx], carbon monoxide [CO], particulate matter 10 microns in diameter or less [PM10], particulate matter 2.5 microns in diameter or less [PM2.5])

In response to these significant impacts, the City of Pasadena developed and considered several alternatives to the project. These alternatives include:

• **Alternative 1** – No Project Alternative

The No Project Alternative assumes that an amendment to the Arroyo Seco Public Lands Ordinance would not occur and that the number of displacement events allowed annually at the Rose Bowl Stadium would continue to be 12.

• **Alternative 2** – Reduced Attendance Alternative

The Reduced Attendance Alternative would reduce per event attendance by approximately one-third, thereby allowing a maximum of 50,000 patrons at each event.

• Alternative 3 – Reduced Non-NFL Displacement Event Alternative

The Reduced Non-NFL Displacement Event Alternative would reduce the number of additional displacement events from 13 to nine, for a five-year period and would be restricted to non-NFL events. These displacement events could be sports related, concerts, or other activities that have a maximum attendance of 75,000 patrons.

ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED BUT REJECTED AS INFEASIBLE

The *State CEQA Guidelines* require an EIR to identify any alternatives that were considered by the lead agency but were rejected as infeasible and briefly explain the reasons underlying the lead agency's determination. Section 15126.6(c) of the *State CEQA Guidelines* states the following:

The EIR should identify any alternatives what were considered by the lead agency but were rejected as infeasible during the scoping process and briefly explain the reasons underlying the lead agency's determination...Among the factors that may be used to eliminate alternatives from detailed consideration in an EIR are: (i) failure to meet most of the basic project objectives, (ii) infeasibility, or (iii) inability to avoid significant environmental impacts."

The analysis of alternatives started with an identification of a number of potential alternatives to the proposed project site that had the potential to reduce or eliminate the project's significant environmental impacts.

In accordance with *State CEQA Guidelines*, consideration was given to temporary use of alternate locations for NFL games. Los Angeles Memorial Coliseum and Dodger Stadium represent two of the most commonly discussed venues for NFL use. The Alternate Sites Alternative was considered but rejected as infeasible and is discussed below.

Alternate Sites Alternative

Los Angeles Memorial Coliseum

The Los Angeles Memorial Coliseum (Coliseum) is located at 3911 S. Figueroa Street approximately 2 miles southwest of downtown Los Angeles. It is bounded by Exposition Boulevard on the north, Martin Luther King Jr. Boulevard on the south, Vermont Avenue on the west, and Figueroa Street on the east. The Coliseum is under the authority of and currently operated by the Los Angeles Memorial Coliseum Commission (the Commission), a joint powers authority of the City of Los Angeles, Los Angeles County, and the State of California.

The Coliseum would not meet the most basic and fundamental project objective of generating revenue for the City of Pasadena, offsetting costs associated with the Rose Bowl renovations. For this reason, the Coliseum was deemed an infeasible alternative location for the proposed project.

Dodger Stadium

Another location frequently discussed as a potential site for a football stadium is the Dodger Stadium site at Chavez Ravine. Dodger Stadium is located in Northeast Los Angeles, north and west of Chinatown, as well as north and east of the Echo Park neighborhood. Elysian Park is located adjacent to large parts of Dodger Stadium with the stadium being located east and south of the park. Barlow Respiratory Hospital is located adjacent to the main entry to the stadium near the intersection of Stadium Way and Elysian Park Avenue.

Like the Coliseum, Dodger Stadium would not achieve the most basic and fundamental objective for the project of generating revenue for the City of Pasadena, offsetting costs associated with Rose Bowl renovations. For this reason, Dodger Stadium was deemed infeasible as an alternative location for the proposed project.

Alternative Site Conclusion

Neither of the two alternative sites analyzed above would meet the underlying purpose of the proposed project to offset the costs associated with the Rose Bowl renovations by generating revenue for the City's general fund.

ANALYSIS METHODOLOGY

Each of the alternatives selected for analysis is evaluated in sufficient detail to determine whether its overall environmental impacts would be less, similar, or greater in comparison to the impacts of the proposed project. The impact analyses sections for the proposed project set forth in **Section 3.0** of this EIR include project design features and mitigation measures that reduce the environmental impacts of the proposed project. The analyses assume that equally effective project design features and mitigation measures would apply to the alternatives.

The analysis under each Alternative includes the following:

- An evaluation of the environmental impacts anticipated to occur for each environmental issue analyzed in Chapter 3 of this EIR and a determination as to the significance of those impacts. This discussion also includes an analysis of whether the Alternatives would avoid or substantially lessen any of the significant environmental impacts associated with the proposed project. Where the impacts of the alternative and the proposed project were roughly equivalent the comparative impact is said to be similar.
- A summary of the comparative impacts across all of the environmental issues.

COMPARATIVE IMPACT ANALYSIS

Alternative 1 – No Project

Section 15126(2)(4) of the *State CEQA Guidelines* requires evaluation of the No Project Alternative. As described in the *State CEQA Guidelines*, the purpose of describing and analyzing the No Project Alternative is to allow decision makers to compare the impacts of approving the proposed project with the impacts of not approving the proposed project. Therefore, as required by the *State CEQA Guidelines*, the analysis must examine the impacts that might reasonably be expected to occur in the foreseeable future if the proposed project was not approved. Under the No Project Alternative, the Arroyo Seco Public Lands Ordinance would not be amended and the Rose Bowl Stadium would continue to host a maximum of 12 displacement events annually.

This No Project analysis discusses the existing conditions at the time the Notice of Preparation was prepared as well as what would be reasonably expected to occur in the foreseeable future if the project was not approved.

Air Quality

Under Alternative 1 there would be no additional events and therefore no activities that would result in air quality impacts to local receptors or the region. Impacts under the No Project Alternative would be less than the proposed project.

Greenhouse Gas

Under Alternative 1 there would be no additional events and therefore no activities that would result in any new greenhouse gas emissions. There would be no greenhouse gas impacts associated with Alternative 1; impacts associated with the No Project Alternative would be less than the proposed project.

Land Use

Under Alternative 1, the Arroyo Seco Public Lands Ordinance would not be amended; 12 displacement events would continue to be the maximum number of events per year at the Rose Bowl Stadium. As no significant land use impacts were identified, impacts under the No Project Alternative would be similar to the proposed project.

Noise

Under Alternative 1, additional displacement events would not occur at the Rose Bowl Stadium. The currently permitted 12 displacement events would continue to occur, and noise generated by these events and event traffic would continue to affect nearby noise-sensitive uses. Under this alternative, no additional vehicle trips would be generated by additional displacement events, and the temporary increases in the ambient noise level as a result of project-related traffic would be avoided. This alternative would therefore result in less of an impact than the proposed project.

Public Services

Under this Alternative, there would be no increase in the number of events and therefore, no increase in the need for police, fire, or emergency services. Although impacts would be less than significant with the proposed project, the increase in the number of days annually that would require Pasadena police at the Rose Bowl. Police are necessary for both traffic management and crowd management. Therefore, if no additional events were to occur at the Rose Bowl Stadium, no impact to police protection services would occur.

Recreation

Under this Alternative, there would be no impact to recreational users of the Central Arroyo. The number of displacement events would remain at 12 events per year. However, this alternative would not provide the beneficial effect of providing a new type of entertainment use (NFL game viewing). Overall, because 13 additional displacement events would not occur and users of the arroyo would not be displaced, this alternative would reduce impacts to recreation when compared to the proposed project. The significant and unavoidable impact of restriction of use of certain recreational facilities in the Central Arroyo would be avoided under this alternative. Therefore, impacts under the No Project Alternative would be less than the proposed project.

Transportation, Circulation and Parking

Under this alternative, the temporary use of the Rose Bowl by the NFL would not occur. Therefore, under this alternative, no new events would generate trips at the Rose Bowl. Current event patterns at the Rose Bowl would continue in the future. Impacts under the No Project Alternative would be less than the proposed project.

Conclusion

The No Project Alternative would reduce the significant impacts associated with air quality, greenhouse gas emission, recreation, and transportation and circulation. Alternative 2 – Reduced Attendance Alternative

Alternative 2 was designed to reduce overall impacts and attempt to avoid or lessen significant and unavoidable transportation and traffic impacts caused by the proposed project. Under Alternative 2, attendance at events would be reduced by approximately one-third, to 50,000 patrons at each event.

Air Quality

Alternative 2 would result in reduced traffic and therefore reduced emissions from mobile sources, as well as reduced energy use and a resultant reduction in emissions from area sources. Total weekday trips were determined to be 39,834 and weekend trips to be 37,184 Natural gas emissions are assumed to be two-thirds of the emissions from the proposed project due to a reduction in spectators of roughly one-third. Landscaping emissions are assumed to remain at the same rate, as there would be no change to landscaping requirements regardless of attendance. The resulting emissions estimates are shown in **Table 4.0-1.** The mobile emissions were calculated using CalEEMod and based on the weekday trip rate to provide a conservative analysis.

Table 4.0-1 Estimated Unmitigated Operational Emissions – Alternative 2

		E	missions in F	ounds per D	Day	
Emissions Source	VOC	NOx	CO	SOx	PM10	PM2.5
Operational (Mobile) Sources	352.72	902.55	3,875.61	5.58	635.53	41.54
Natural Gas	0.12	2.68	0.45	0.00	0.01	0.01
Landscape Equipment						
Consumer Products						
Event Emissions Total	352.84	905.23	3,876.06	5.58	635.54	41.55
SCAQMD Threshold	55	55	550	150	150	55
Exceeds Threshold?	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES	NO

Source: Impact Sciences, Inc. Emissions calculations are provided in Appendix 3.1.

Totals in table may not appear to add exactly due to rounding in the computer model calculations.

While emissions would be reduced, with emissions of PM2.5 dropping below the significance threshold, impacts would still be significant for VOC, NOx, CO and PM10. Overall impacts would still be significant. However, as overall emissions would be reduced (although still significant for VOC, NOx, CO and PM10), impacts associated with Alternative 2 would be less than the proposed project.

Greenhouse Gas

Under Alternative 2 attendance would be reduced by approximately one-third, which would result in a reduction in vehicle trips, energy and water use, and waste and wastewater generation. The emissions associated with mobile emissions were calculated using CalEEMod. Emissions from stationary and area sources were assumed to be proportional to the attendance figures, and so were reduced by one-third for a general estimate of greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions. Results are shown in **Table 4.0-2**, below.

Table 4.0-2
Total Greenhouse Gas Emissions – Alternative 2

Operational GHG Emissions from Area, and	GHG Emissions
Mobile and Indirect Sources	(MTCO ₂ e/Year)
Proposed Project	
Mobile Sources	3,191.26
Electricity Use	1,310.77
Natural Gas Use	16.34
Wastewater Generation	52.57
Water Supply	305.67
Solid Waste	13.04
Total Emissions	4,890
Emissions per SP	1.22
SCAQMD Threshold	4.8
Exceed Threshold?	NO

MTCO2e = metric tons of CO2 equivalent

Source: Impact Sciences, Inc. Emissions calculations are provided in Appendix 3.2.

As shown, emissions would be below significance thresholds for GHG emissions. GHG emissions associated with Alternative 2 would therefore be less than significant. Impacts would be slightly less (1.22 compared to 1.7 with the proposed project). Therefore, impacts associated with Alternative 2 would be slightly less than the proposed project.

Land Use

Under Alternative 2, the Arroyo Seco Public Lands Ordinance would be amended to allow for 13 additional displacement events at the Rose Bowl Stadium. However, attendance would be limited to 50,000 patrons. The project vicinity, which includes residential communities on three sides, is affected on existing game days or during other displacement events at the stadium. In particular, many communities that surround the Rose Bowl experience increased traffic that often disrupts the neighborhood on game days. These communities experience increased vehicle congestion (including shuttle buses). Street closures are frequent and vary depending on traffic on a game day. However, while the increased traffic, shuttle buses, and pedestrian activity may be an annoyance on game days, the effects are generally temporary beginning immediately before games and lasting until 1 to 2 hours after events. However, as events would be limited to 50,000 patrons (compared to 75,000 under the proposed project), this Alternative would reduce potential impacts compared to the proposed project.

Noise

Under Alternative 2, attendance at the proposed additional displacement events would be capped at 50,000 patrons. Limiting the number of attendees at displacement events would result in an incremental reduction in crowd noise during events, and in noise generated by vehicle trips. As with the proposed project, event noise would not be expected to result in significant noise impacts to noise-sensitive uses near the Rose Bowl stadium. The reduction in vehicle trips would result in an incremental decrease in noise levels experienced at nearby noise-sensitive uses before and after displacement events. However, this alternative would be expected to result in temporary increases in ambient noise levels above City of Pasadena noise level standards. Therefore, impacts under this alternative would be similar to the proposed project.

Public Services

Under Alternative 2, 13 additional events would occur at the Rose Bowl on an annual basis. However, attendance at events would be limited to 50,000 patrons. This decrease in attendance (compared to the proposed project) would require fewer police, fire and emergency personnel on game days. Further, because traffic would be reduced slightly the number of police required on game days for traffic management could also be reduced. The Reduced Attendance Alternative would result in similar numbers of patrons at events as at recent UCLA games, which could be slightly fewer than under the proposed project. However, police, fire, and other emergency personnel would still be required on game days for crowd management and traffic control. As stated in **Section 3.5 Public Services**, the NFL would be required to supplement Pasadena police services with private police protection services as necessary. It is likely that because a limited number of Pasadena police officers are available, the number required by Alternative 2 could still require a supplement with private police protection. Therefore, under Alternative 2, impacts to public services would be similar to the proposed project.

Recreation

Under this Alternative, a maximum of 25 displacement events would occur annually at the Rose Bowl Stadium. However, attendance would be limited to 50,000 patrons. The reduction in the number of patrons would improve conditions surrounding the Rose Bowl on game days compared to the proposed project. However, 50,000 patrons is approximately the attendance at existing UCLA games and while congestion and therefore access by recreational users would be slightly improved, it is anticipated that most recreational users would continue to avoid the Rose Bowl area on game days. In addition, the events would be NFL events and therefore would occur during football season. As discussed in Section 3.5 Recreation, the combination of UCLA football and NFL events occurring over the same few

months would result in the Rose Bowl area being unavailable for certain recreational uses for substantial periods between August and January. Therefore, recreational impacts would be similar under Alternative 2.

Transportation and Traffic

This alternative would reduce the maximum allowable attendance by one-third, thereby allowing a maximum of 50,000 spectators for each game. Trip generation estimates for Alternative 2 are detailed in **Table 4.0-3**. Inclusive of spectator, employee, and shuttle trips, the reduced alternative is expected to generate approximately 9,159 trips during the weekday arrival period and 14,378 trips during the weekday departure period. The reduced alternative is expected to generate approximately 6,797 trips during the weekend arrival period and 10,835 trips during the weekend departure period. The trip generation for this alternative is approximately 33 percent lower than that of the proposed project.

A quantitative level of service and significant impact analysis was conducted for this alternative. Table **4.0-4** and Table **4.0-5** show the Existing and Future with Reduced Project level of service and significant impact analysis. As shown in the tables, the reduced attendance alternative would result in significant impacts at 55 of the 66 study intersections during the weekday period under the Existing and Future with Project scenarios. During weekend events, out of the 66 intersections analyzed, the project is expected to result in significant impacts at 55 intersections under Existing with Project scenario and 54 intersections under the Future with Project scenario. This is five fewer intersections experiencing Existing with Project weekday impacts, four fewer intersections experiencing Existing with Project weekday, and five fewer intersections experiencing Future with Project weekend impacts as compared with the proposed project.

Table 4.0-6 shows the results of street segment level of service and significant impact analysis for the reduced project alternative. As shown in the table, the project will results in 17 significantly impacted segments during a weekday and 20 significantly impacted street segments on a weekend. This is three and two fewer significantly impacted segments on a weekday and weekend, respectively.

Table 4.0-3
Trip Generation Estimates – Alternative 2 (Reduced Attendance Alternative)

			Wee	ekday					We	ekend		
	Peak	Hour .	Arrival	Peak	Hour De	parture	Peak	Hour A	Arrival	Peak	Hour De	parture
Land Use	In	Out	Total	In	Out	Total	In	Out	Total	In	Out	Total
Rose Bowl: Spectators	6,269	0	6,269	0	9,403	9,403	4,467	0	4,467	0	6,700	6,700
Employees	0	0	0	0	640	640	0	0	0	0	640	640
Parsons Site: Spectators	2,250	0	2,250	0	3,375	3,375	1,800	0	1,800	0	2,700	2,700
Employees	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shuttle Trips	320	320	640	480	480	960	265	265	530	398	397	795
TOTAL	8,839	320	9,159	480	13,989	14,378	6,532	265	6,797	398	10,437	10,835

Based on attendance of 50,000 spectators and 3,000 employees. Source: Rose Bowl Traffic Study, Fehr & Peers, 2012

Conclusion

As discussed above, although Alternative 2 would not reduce any impacts to a level below significant, the severity of transportation, air quality, GHG, and recreation impacts would be reduced. Alternative 2 would reduce the significant and unavoidable transportation and traffic impacts as follows:

- Five fewer intersections experiencing Existing with Project weekday impacts
- Four fewer intersections experiencing Existing with Project weekend impacts
- Five fewer intersections experiencing Future with Project weekday and five fewer intersections experiencing Future with Project weekend impacts as compared with the proposed project
- Three and two fewer significantly impacted segments on a weekday and weekend, respectively

Table 4.0-4
Intersection Level of Service Results – Alternative 2 (Reduced Attendance Alternative) – Weekday Conditions

										Future Pre w/Ambient	,				
				Exist			w/ Project		Significant	Proje		Future w			Significant
Intersection	Control	Jurisdiction	Peak Hour	V/C	LOS	V/C	LOS	Change		V/C	LOS	V/C	LOS		Impact
1 San Rafael Avenue & SR-134 Freeway Westbound (WB) Ramps	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.309	A	0.309	A	0.000	NO	0.324 0.188	A .	0.324	A	0.000	NO
			Weekday Post-Event	0.181	A	0.453	A	0.272	YES		A	0.454	A	0.266	YES
2 San Rafael Avenue & SR-134 Freeway Eastbound (EB) Ramps	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.493	A	0.866	D	0.373	YES	0.576 0.275	A	0.961	E	0.385	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.241	A	0.281	A	0.040	NO		A	0.315	A	0.040	NO
3 West Drive & Salvia Canyon Road	TWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.166	A		[d]		YES	0.167	A		[d]		YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.138	A				YES	0.138	A				YES
4 West Drive & Seco Street	TWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.262	A		[d]		YES	0.264	A		[d]		YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.178	A				YES	0.180	A				YES
5 Rosemont Avenue & Washington Boulevard	AWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.203	A		[d]		YES	0.203	A		[d]		YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.147	A				YES	0.147	A				YES
6 Rosemont Avenue & Seco Street	AWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.312	A		[d]		YES	0.315	A		[d]		YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.181	A				YES	0.181	A				YES
7 Orange Grove Boulevard & Holly Street/I-210	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.588	A	1.200	F	0.612	YES	0.596	A	1.207	F	0.611	YES
Freeway WB Off-Ramp and EB On-Ramp			Weekday Post-Event	0.297	A	1.631	F	1.334	YES	0.300	A	1.633	F	1.333	YES
8 Orange Grove Boulevard & SR-134 Freeway EB	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.622	В	1.213	F	0.591	YES	0.686	В	1.204	F	0.518	YES
Off-Ramp and WB On-Ramp/Colorado Boulevard			Weekday Post-Event	0.436	A	1.088	F	0.652	YES	0.459	A	1.11	F	0.651	YES
9 North Arroyo Boulevard & I-210 Freeway WB	Signal	Altadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.503	A	0.53	A	0.027	NO	0.523	A	0.55	A	0.027	NO
Ramps			Weekday Post-Event	0.258	A	0.731	С	0.473	YES	0.26	A	0.733	С	0.473	YES
10 North Arroyo Boulevard & I-210 Freeway EB	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.506	A	0.626	В	0.120	YES	0.52	A	0.638	В	0.118	YES
Ramps			Weekday Post-Event	0.253	A	0.575	A	0.322	YES	0.255	A	0.579	A	0.324	YES
11 I-210 Freeway EB Ramps & Howard Street	TWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.303	A	0.356	A	0.053	NO	0.307	A	0.359	A	0.052	NO
, .			Weekday Post-Event	0.167	A	0.167	A	0.000	NO	0.168	A	0.168	A	0.000	NO
12 Lincoln Avenue & I-210 Freeway WB Ramps	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.61	В	0.619	В	0.009	NO	0.618	В	0.627	В	0.009	NO
			Weekday Post-Event	0.37	A	0.429	A	0.059	NO	0.374	A	0.433	A	0.059	NO
13 I-210 Freeway EB Ramps & Mountain Street	TWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.353	A	0.63	В	0.277	YES	0.38	A	0.632	В	0.252	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.238	A	0.888	D	0.650	YES	0.248	A	0.898	D	0.650	YES
14 I-210 Freeway WB Ramps & Mountain Street	TWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.448	A	0.934	Е	0.486	YES	0.474	A	0.95	Е	0.476	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.273	A	0.457	A	0.184	YES	0.28	A	0.464	A	0.184	YES
15 I-210 Freeway EB Ramp & Foothill Boulevard	Un-Controlled	La Canada	Weekday Pre-Event	0.499	A	0.499	A	0.000	NO	0.504	A	0.504	A	0.000	NO
, .			Weekday Post-Event	0.226	A	0.226	A	0.000	NO	0.228	A	0.228	A	0.000	NO
16 I-210 Freeway WB Off-Ramp/Crown Avenue &	Signal	La Canada	Weekday Pre-Event	0.53	A	0.53	A	0.000	NO	0.537	A	0.537	A	0.000	NO
Foothill Boulevard			Weekday Post-Event	0.275	A	0.289	A	0.014	NO	0.278	A	0.292	A	0.014	NO
17 Oak Grove Drive & Foothill Boulevard	Signal	La Canada	Weekday Pre-Event	0.56	A	0.578	A	0.018	NO	0.567	A	0.585	A	0.018	NO
			Weekday Post-Event	0.202	A	0.216	A	0.014	NO	0.204	A	0.218	A	0.014	NO
18 I-210 Freeway EB Ramps & Berkshire Place	AWSC [a]	La Canada	Weekday Pre-Event	0.591	A	0.721	С	0.130	YES	0.62	В	0.75	С	0.130	YES
•			Weekday Post-Event	0.286	A	0.286	A	0.000	NO	0.289	A	0.289	A	0.000	NO
				3.200		2.200		5.000		1.203		1.207		0.000	

									Future Pr w/Ambient	t + Related				
*	6 . 1		D 1 11	Exist		Existing v		V/C Significant	Proj			v/ Project		Significant
Intersection 19 I-210 Freeway WB Ramps & Berkshire Place	Control TWSC [a]	Jurisdiction La Canada	Peak Hour Weekday Pre-Event	V/C 0.495	LOS	V/C 0.495	LOS	Change Impact 0.000 NO	V/C 0.525	LOS	V/C 0.525	LOS	Change 0.000	NO NO
19 1-210 Freeway W B Ramps & Berkshire Place	TWSC [a]	La Canada	,	0.495	A	0.495	A		0.525	A	0.525	A	0.000	YES
20 Linda Vinta Annual & Highland Duinn	A MATOC [-]	D 1	Weekday Post-Event	0.25	A		A		0.232	A		A		YES
20 Linda Vista Avenue & Highland Drive	AWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event Weekday Post-Event	0.279	A	0.514	A		0.282	A	0.517 0.34	A	0.235 0.188	YES
21 Linda Vista Avenue & Oak Grove Drive	TWSC [a]	Pasadena	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0.132	A	0.34	A	0.188 YES 0.000 NO	0.132	A	0.34	A	0.000	NO
21 Linua vista Avenue & Oak Grove Drive	1 W3C [a]	rasauena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.269	A	0.289	A	0.235 YES	0.304		0.304	A	0.000	YES
22 Mindon Annual & Mantage Charle	TMCC [-1	A16	Weekday Post-Event		A		A			A		A		
22 Windsor Avenue & Ventura Street	TWSC [a]	Altadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.557	A	0.557	A	0.000 NO	0.564	A	0.564	A	0.000	NO NO
22 N (1 A D 1 1//47 1 A 0	C' 1	A11 1	Weekday Post-Event	0.287	A	0.287	A	0.000 NO	0.289	A	0.289	A	0.000	NO
23 North Arroyo Boulevard/Windsor Avenue & Woodbury Road	Signal	Altadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.556	A	0.565	A	0.009 NO	0.577	A	0.586	A	0.009	NO
·			Weekday Post-Event	0.282	A	0.311	A	0.029 NO	0.284	A	0.313	A	0.029	NO
24 Arroyo Boulevard & Lower Arroyo Park Entrance	TWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.182	A	0.429	A	0.247 YES	0.183	A	0.429	A	0.246	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.117	A	0.212	A	0.095 YES	0.117	A	0.212	A	0.095	YES
25 Arroyo Boulevard & California Boulevard	AWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.385	A	0.559	A	0.174 YES	0.388	A	0.561	A	0.173	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.180	A	0.262	A	0.082 YES	0.180	A	0.262	A	0.082	YES
26 Orange Grove Boulevard & California Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.916	Е	1.155	F	0.239 YES	0.978	E	1.218	F	0.240	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.579	A	1.914	F	1.335 YES	0.628	В	1.958	F	01.330	YES
27 Arroyo Parkway & California Boulevard (CMP – Monitoring Station) [c]	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.993	Е	1.204	F	0.211 YES	1.038	F	1.250	F	0.212	YES
Monitoring Station) [c]			Weekday Post-Event	0.458	A	1.132	F	0.674 YES	0.477	A	1.150	F	0.673	YES
,	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.935	Е	0.967	Е	0.032 YES	0.947	Е	0.980	E	0.033	YES
Monitoring Station)			Weekday Post-Event	0.451	A	0.601	В	0.150 YES	0.457	A	0.604	В	0.147	YES
	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.666	В	0.752	С	0.086 YES	0.676	В	0.761	C	0.085	YES
Monitoring Station)			Weekday Post-Event	0.327	A	0.672	В	0.345 YES	0.331	A	0.675	В	0.344	YES
30 St. John Avenue & Colorado Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.529	A	0.589	A	0.060 YES	0.625	В	0.685	В	0.060	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.302	A	0.432	A	0.130 YES	0.324	A	0.470	A	0.146	YES
31 Pasadena Avenue & Union Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.371	A	0.559	A	0.188 YES	0.399	A	0.587	A	0.188	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.233	A	0.515	A	0.282 YES	0.245	A	0.527	A	0.282	YES
32 Pasadena Avenue & Colorado Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.382	A	0.490	A	0.108 YES	0.438	A	0.545	A	0.107	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.283	A	0.375	A	0.092 YES	0.306	A	0.396	A	0.090	YES
33 Pasadena Avenue & Green Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.320	A	0.340	A	0.020 NO	0.326	A	0.346	A	0.020	NO
			Weekday Post-Event	0.176	A	0.176	A	0.000 NO	0.178	A	0.178	A	0.000	NO
34 Fair Oaks Avenue & Walnut Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.690	В	0.845	D	0.155 YES	0.977	Е	1.132	F	0.155	YES
	_		Weekday Post-Event	0.370	A	0.995	E	0.625 YES	0.481	A	1.116	F	0.635	YES
35 Fair Oaks Avenue & Union Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.500	A	0.741	С	0.241 YES	0.618	В	0.816	D	0.198	YES
	<u> </u>		Weekday Post-Event	0.326	A	0.531	A	0.205 YES	0.360	A	0.574	A	0.214	YES
36 Fair Oaks Avenue & Colorado Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.505	A	0.820	D	0.315 YES	0.622	В	0.897	D	0.275	YES
	5		Weekday Post-Event	0.364	A	0.808	D	0.444 YES	0.407	A	0.847	D	0.440	YES
37 Fair Oaks Avenue & Green Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.555	A	0.765	C	0.210 YES	0.629	В	0.839	D	0.210	YES
	J		Weekday Post-Event	0.362	A	0.694	В	0.332 YES	0.394	A	0.724	C	0.330	YES
38 Arroyo Parkway & Colorado Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.552	A	0.979	С	0.245 YES	0.571	A	0.816	D	0.245	YES
20 Into you anking a colorado bodievara		1 abacenta	Weekday Post-Event	0.393	A	0.719	С	0.326 YES	0.401	A	0.723	C	0.322	YES

										Future Pre w/Ambient	+ Related				
				Exist			w/ Project		ignificant	Proje			/ Project		Significant
Intersection	Control	Jurisdiction	Peak Hour	V/C	LOS	V/C	LOS	Ŭ	Impact	V/C	LOS	V/C	LOS	Change	
39 Lincoln Avenue & Woodbury Road [b]	Signal	Altadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.900	D	0.900	D	0.000	NO	0.911	Е	0.911	E	0.000	NO
			Weekday Post-Event	0.471	A	0.530	A	0.059	NO	0.478	A	0.537	A	0.059	NO
40 Fair Oaks Avenue & Woodbury Road	Signal	Altadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.554	A	0.563	A	0.009	NO	0.576	A	0.584	A	0.008	NO
			Weekday Post-Event	0.321	A	0.365	A	0.044	NO	0.330	A	0.374	A	0.044	NO
41 Lincoln Avenue & Washington Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.404	A	0.468	A	0.064	YES	0.411	A	0.473	A	0.062	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.230	A	0.454	A	0.224	YES	0.232	A	0.456	A	0.224	YES
42 Fair Oaks Avenue & Washington Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.607	В	0.607	В	0.000	NO	0.677	В	0.677	В	0.000	NO
			Weekday Post-Event	0.339	A	0.384	A	0.045	NO	0.368	A	0.412	A	0.044	NO
43 Lincoln Avenue & Mountain Street/Seco Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.442	A	0.906	Е	0.464	YES	0.446	A	0.911	Е	0.465	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.305	A	0.879	D	0.574	YES	0.309	A	0.883	D	0.574	YES
44 Fair Oaks Avenue & Mountain Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.516	A	0.865	D	0.349	YES	0.558	A	0.909	Е	0.351	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.308	A	0.787	С	0.479	YES	0.326	A	0.802	D	0.476	YES
45 St. John Avenue/I-210 Eastbound Off-Ramp &	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.416	A	0.607	В	0.191	YES	0.448	A	0.644	В	0.196	YES
Walnut Street			Weekday Post-Event	0.187	A	0.299	A	0.112	YES	0.197	A	0.308	A	0.111	YES
46 Pasadena Avenue/I-210 Westbound On-Ramp &	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.573	A	0.562	A	-0.011	NO	0.580	A	0.568	A	-0.012	NO
Walnut Street			Weekday Post-Event	0.272	A	0.475	A	0.203	YES	0.275	A	0.478	A	0.203	YES
47 Fair Oaks Avenue & Orange Grove Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.642	В	0.911	E	0.269	YES	0.694	В	0.958	E	0.264	YES
0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,			Weekday Post-Event	0.357	A	0.671	В	0.314	YES	0.377	A	0.690	В	0.313	YES
48 Fair Oaks Avenue & Maple Street/I-210	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.646	В	0.967	E	0.321	YES	0.798	С	1.068	F	0.270	YES
Westbound Ramps/SR 134 Westbound Ramps	Signai	Tubucciu	Weekday Post-Event	0.314	A	0.723	C	0.409	YES	0.382	A	0.783	C	0.401	YES
49 Fair Oaks Avenue & Corson Street/SR 134	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.646	В	0.790	C	0.144	YES	0.761	С	0.861	D	0.100	YES
Eastbound Ramps	o igrani	1 doddorid	Weekday Post-Event	0.327	A	0.150	F	0.823	YES	0.377	A	1.202	F	0.825	YES
50 Arroyo Parkway & Union Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.367	A	0.544	A	0.177	YES	0.383	A	0.562	A	0.179	YES
on minoyof arkway & official street	Signai	1 asaccia	Weekday Post-Event	0.218	A	0.208	A	0.000	NO	0.224	A	0.224	A	0.000	NO
51 Linda Vista Avenue & Holly Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.505	A	1.266	F	0.721	YES	0.511	A	1.230	F	0.719	YES
51 Eliida Vista Avenue & Hony Street	Signal	1 asaucha	Weekday Post-Event	0.271	A	0.792	C	0.521	YES	0.272	A	0.793	C	0.521	YES
52 Amovo Bankuvay & Dal Man Paulayand [a]	C: am al	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.271	E	1.062		0.154	YES	1.039	F	1.194	F	0.155	YES
52 Arroyo Parkway & Del Mar Boulevard [c]	Signal	rasauena	,				r				•		r C		
	C: 1	D 1	Weekday Post-Event	0.466	A	0.706	F	0.240	YES	0.513	A	0.765	С	0.252	YES
53 Fair Oaks Avenue & California Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.725	C	1.031	-	0.306	YES	0.778	C	1.089	F	0.311	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.380	A	1.041	F	0.661	YES	0.402	A	1.061	F	0.659	YES
54 Fair Oaks Avenue & Glenarm Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.965	E .	1.246	F	0.281	YES	1.021	F	1.297	F	0.276	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.508	A	0.993	E	0.485	YES	0.531	A	1.017	F	0.485	YES
55 Arroyo Parkway & Glenarm Street [c]	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	1.062	F	1.250	F	0.188	YES	1.095	F	1.283	F	0.188	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.442	A	0.781	С	0.339	YES	0.456	A	0.797	С	0.341	YES
56 Fair Oaks Avenue & I-110 Southbound On- Ramp/State Street	Signal	South Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.589	A	0.910	Е	0.321	YES	0.638	В	0.959	E	0.321	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.325	A	1.140	F	0.815	YES	0.338	A	1.160	F	0.822	YES
57 Fair Oaks Avenue & I-110 Northbound Off-	Signal	South Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.892	D	1.440	F	0.548	YES	0.962	Е	1.533	F	0.571	YES
Ramp/Grevalia Street			Weekday Post-Event	0.466	A	0.535	A	0.069	YES	0.493	A	0.562	A	0.069	YES
58 Orange Grove Avenue & I-110 Southbound	Signal	South Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.515	A	0.722	С	0.207	YES	0.550	A	0.744	С	0.194	YES
Ramps			Weekday Post-Event	0.323	A	0.323	A	0.000	NO	0.332	A	0.332	A	0.000	NO

Impact Sciences, Inc.
4.0-15
Temporary Use of the Rose Bowl by the NFL
1036.001
August 2012

									Future Pro w/Ambient	,				
				Exist	ing	Existing v	v/ Project	V/C Significant	Proje	ects	Future w	/ Project	V/C S	Significant
Intersection	Control	Jurisdiction	Peak Hour	V/C	LOS	V/C	LOS	Change Impact	V/C	LOS	V/C	LOS	Change	
59 Orange Grove Avenue & I-110 Northbound	Signal	South Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.736	С	0.994	Е	0.258 YES	0.816	D	1.075	F	0.259	YES
Ramps			Weekday Post-Event	0.416	A	0.415	A	0.000 NO	0.449	A	0.449	A	0.000	NO
60 Orange Grove Avenue & Del Mar Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.504	A	0.741	С	0.237 YES	0.529	A	0.778	С	0.249	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.398	A	1.508	F	1.110 YES	0.418	A	1.538	F	1.120	YES
61 St. John Avenue & Del Mar Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.466	A	0.539	A	0.073 YES	0.546	A	0.620	В	0.074	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.256	A	0.256	A	0.000 NO	0.288	A	0.288	A	0.000	NO
62 Pasadena Avenue & Del Mar Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.498	A	0.591	A	0.093 YES	0.563	A	0.656	В	0.093	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.248	A	0.248	A	0.000 NO	0.274	A	0.274	A	0.000	NO
63 Fair Oaks Avenue & Del Mar Boulevard	Signal	South Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.638	В	0.831	D	0.193 YES	0.789	С	0.981	Е	0.192	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.349	A	0.695	В	0.346 YES	0.406	A	0.743	С	0.337	YES
64 Orange Grove Avenue & Columbia Street	Signal	South Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.641	В	0.833	D	0.192 YES	0.664	В	0.855	D	0.191	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.353	A	0.668	В	0.315 YES	0.362	A	0.684	В	0.332	YES
65 Pasadena Avenue/Fremont Avenue & Columbia	Signal	South Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.782	С	0.867	D	0.085 YES	0.792	С	0.877	D	0.085	YES
Street			Weekday Post-Event	0.440	A	0.562	A	0.122 YES	0.445	A	0.566	A	0.121	YES
66 Fair Oaks Avenue & Columbia Street	Signal	South Pasadena	Weekday Pre-Event	0.610	В	0.816	D	0.206 YES	0.662	В	0.862	D	0.200	YES
			Weekday Post-Event	0.358	A	0.873	D	0.515 YES	0.380	A	0.894	D	0.514	YES

Note:

The base traffic flow capacity was assumed to be 1,700 vehicles per hour per lane, based on consultation with the City of Pasadena staff.

Source: Rose Bowl Traffic Study, Fehr & Peers, 2012

 $[\]hbox{\it [a] Intersection is controlled by stop signs and uses HCM unsignalized methodology.}$

[[]b] Intersection was under construction at the time of data collection.

[[]c] Capacity reductions were taken to moves affected by the loss in green time associated with Metro Gold line trains.

[[]d] Since this study intersection is completely reconfigured for game days and operation is controlled by traffic control officers, a comparison of the without project V/C and level of service would not accurately convey the changes that occur at this intersection as a result of the project.

Table 4.0-5
Intersection Level of Service Results – Alternative 2 (Reduced Attendance Alternative) – Weekend Conditions

										Future Pro w/Ambient	t + Related				
Total and attack	Control	T	D. 1 11	Exist		Existing v			ignificant	Proje V/C		Future w			Significant
Intersection San Rafael Avenue & SR-134 Freeway Westbound	Control Signal	Jurisdiction Pasadena	Peak Hour Weekend Pre-Event	0.26	LOS A	V/C 0.26	LOS A	Change 0.000	NO NO	0.268	LOS A	0.268	LOS A	0.000	Impact NO
(WB) Ramps	Signal	1 asadena	Weekend Post-Event	0.261	A	0.423	A	0.162	YES	0.270	A	0.424	A	0.154	YES
2 San Rafael Avenue & SR-134 Freeway Eastbound	C: 1	D I		0.36	Δ	0.628	В	0.268	YES	0.376	A	0.646	В	0.270	YES
(EB) Ramps	Signai	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.364	A A	0.828	A	0.268	NO	0.380	A	0.646	A	0.270	NO
			Weekend Post-Event			0.570		0.032				0.412		0.032	
3 West Drive & Salvia Canyon Road	TWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.149	A		[d]		YES	0.167	A		[d]		YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.158	A				YES	0.138	A				YES
4 West Drive & Seco Street	TWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.318	A		[d]		YES	0.264	A		[d]		YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.231	A				YES	0.180	A				YES
5 Rosemont Avenue & Washington Boulevard	AWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.205	A		[d]		YES	0.203	A		[d]		YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.196	A				YES	0.147	A				YES
6 Rosemont Avenue & Seco Street	AWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.296	A		[d]		YES	0.315	A		[d]		YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.289	A				YES	0.181	A				YES
7 Orange Grove Boulevard & Holly Street/I-210	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.516	A	0.897	D	0.381	YES	0.523	A	0.901	Е	0.378	YES
Freeway WB Off-Ramp and EB On-Ramp	0		Weekend Post-Event	0.455	A	1.39	F	0.935	YES	0.459	A	1.394	F	0.935	YES
8 Orange Grove Boulevard & SR-134 Freeway EB	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.469	A	0.917	Е	0.448	YES	0.539	A	0.897	D	0.358	YES
Off-Ramp and WB On-Ramp/Colorado Boulevard	8		Weekend Post-Event	0.49	A	0.97	Е	0.480	YES	0.521	A	1.003	F	0.482	YES
9 North Arroyo Boulevard & I-210 Freeway WB	Signal	Altadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.402	A	0.416	A	0.014	NO	0.407	A	0.420	A	0.013	NO
Ramps	Signai	Tittuderia	Weekend Post-Event	0.364	A	0.709	С	0.345	YES	0.369	A	0.714	С	0.345	YES
10 North Arroyo Boulevard & I-210 Freeway EB	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.346	A	0.464	A	0.118	YES	0.350	A	0.467	A	0.117	YES
Ramps	Signal	rasauena		0.333	A	0.597	A	0.264	YES	0.338	A	0.601	B	0.263	YES
11 1 210 F FRR # 11 1Ct #	TYLIGO I I	- ·	Weekend Post-Event										Δ.		
11 I-210 Freeway EB Ramps & Howard Street	TWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.228 0.204	A	0.266 0.204	A	0.038	NO NO	0.230 0.206	A	0.267 0.206	A	0.037	NO NO
			Weekend Post-Event		A		A	0.000			A		A	0.000	
12 Lincoln Avenue & I-210 Freeway WB Ramps	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.496	A	0.502	A	0.006	NO	0.502	A	0.508	A	0.006	NO
			Weekend Post-Event	0.504	A	0.547	A	0.043	NO	0.510	A	0.553	A	0.043	NO
13 I-210 Freeway EB Ramps & Mountain Street	TWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.376	A	0.46	A	0.084	YES	0.399	A	0.460	A	0.061	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.302	A	0.777	С	0.475	YES	0.320	A	0.795	С	0.475	YES
14 I-210 Freeway WB Ramps & Mountain Street	TWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.356	A	0.703	С	0.347	YES	0.368	A	0.716	С	0.348	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.298	A	0.416	A	0.118	YES	0.308	A	0.426	A	0.118	YES
15 I-210 Freeway EB Ramp & Foothill Boulevard	Un-Controlled	La Canada	Weekend Pre-Event	0.396	A	0.396	A	0.000	NO	0.400	A	0.400	A	0.000	NO
			Weekend Post-Event	0.304	A	0.304	A	0.000	NO	0.307	A	0.307	A	0.000	NO
16 I-210 Freeway WB Off-Ramp/Crown Avenue &	Signal	La Canada	Weekend Pre-Event	0.453	A	0.453	A	0.000	NO	0.457	A	0.457	A	0.000	NO
Foothill Boulevard			Weekend Post-Event	0.383	A	0.393	A	0.010	NO	0.387	A	0.398	A	0.011	NO

									Future Pr w/Ambien	+ Related				
			_	Exist			w/ Project	V/C Significant	Proj		Future w			nificant
Intersection 17 Oak Grove Drive & Foothill Boulevard	Control	Jurisdiction	Peak Hour	V/C 0.239	LOS	V/C 0.252	LOS	Change Impact 0.013 NO	0.243	LOS	V/C 0.256	LOS	Change Imp	npact NO
17 Oak Grove Drive & Foothill boulevard	Signal	La Canada	Weekend Pre-Event	0.259	A A	0.252	A A	0.013 NO 0.011 NO	0.243	A A	0.263	A A		NO
			Weekend Post-Event											
18 I-210 Freeway EB Ramps & Berkshire Place	AWSC [a]	La Canada	Weekend Pre-Event	0.265	A	0.358	A	0.093 YES	0.268	A	0.361	A		YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.247	A	0.247	A	0.000 NO	0.250	A	0.250	A	0.000 N	NO
19 I-210 Freeway WB Ramps & Berkshire Place	TWSC [a]	La Canada	Weekend Pre-Event	0.22	A	0.22	A	0.000 NO	0.222	A	0.222	A	0.000 N	NO
			Weekend Post-Event	0.252	A	0.424	A	0.172 YES	0.253	A	0.426	A	0.173 Y	YES
20 Linda Vista Avenue & Highland Drive	AWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.21	A	0.377	A	0.167 YES	0.211	A	0.378	A	0.167 Y	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.198	A	0.336	A	0.138 YES	0.199	A	0.336	A	0.137 Y	YES
21 Linda Vista Avenue & Oak Grove Drive	TWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.212	A	0.212	A	0.000 NO	0.214	A	0.214	A	0.000 N	NO
			Weekend Post-Event	0.209	A	0.381	A	0.172 YES	0.209	A	0.381	A	0.172 Y	YES
22 Windsor Avenue & Ventura Street	TWSC [a]	Altadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.366	A	0.366	A	0.000 NO	0.370	A	0.370	A	0.000 N	NO
	1,400 [4]	rituacia	Weekend Post-Event	0.378	A	0.378	A	0.000 NO	0.382	A	0.382	A		NO
23 North Arroyo Boulevard/Windsor Avenue &	C: 1	A1, 1		0.383	A	0.389	A	0.006 NO	0.386	A	0.392	A		NO
Woodbury Road	Signal	Altadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.363	A	0.373	A	0.006 NO 0.010 NO	0.366	A	0.392	A		NO
	<u> </u>		Weekend Post-Event			ļ			<u> </u>					
24 Arroyo Boulevard & Lower Arroyo Park Entrance	TWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.193	A	0.364	A	0.171 YES	0.193	A	0.364	A		YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.178	A	0.211	A	0.033 NO	0.179	A	0.211	A	0.032 N	NO
25 Arroyo Boulevard & California Boulevard	AWSC [a]	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.413	A	0.505	A	0.092 YES	0.420	A	0.509	A		YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.345	A	0.307	A	-0.038 NO	0.349	A	0.310	A	-0.039 N	NO
26 Orange Grove Boulevard & California Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.723	С	0.838	D	0.115 YES	0.751	С	0.867	D	0.116 Y	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.959	E	1.916	F	0.957 YES	1.005	F	1.959	F	0.954 Y	YES
27 Arroyo Parkway & California Boulevard (CMP –	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.657	В	0.921	Е	0.264 YES	0.692	В	0.961	Е	0.269 Y	YES
Monitoring Station) [c]			Weekend Post-Event	0.702	С	1.209	F	0.507 YES	0.737	С	1.242	F	0.505 Y	YES
28 Pasadena Avenue & California Boulevard (CMP –	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.578	A	0.601	В	0.023 NO	0.583	A	0.609	В	0.026 N	NO
Monitoring Station)	8		Weekend Post-Event	0.554	A	0.645	В	0.091 YES	0.561	A	0.651	В	0.090 Y	YES
29 St. John Avenue & California Boulevard (CMP –	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.556	A	0.599	A	0.043 NO	0.565	A	0.606	В	0.041 N	NO
Monitoring Station)	Signal	1 asaueria	Weekend Post-Event	0.522	A	0.792	C	0.270 YES	0.530	A	0.800	C		YES
20 Ct Jahr Assessed Calanada Basilasand	C: 1	D 1										Δ.		NO
30 St. John Avenue & Colorado Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.421 0.431	A A	0.469 0.55	A A	0.048 NO 0.119 YES	0.494 0.497	A A	0.542 0.616	A B		YES
			Weekend Post-Event		<u> </u>							ļ		
31 Pasadena Avenue & Union Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.265	A	0.421	A	0.156 YES	0.300	A	0.456	A		YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.279	A	0.513	A	0.234 YES	0.311	A	0.545	A	0.234 Y	YES
32 Pasadena Avenue & Colorado Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.372	A	0.475	A	0.103 YES	0.429	A	0.530	A		YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.369	A	0.44	A	0.071 YES	0.420	A	0.491	A	0.071 Y	YES
33 Pasadena Avenue & Green Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.304	A	0.315	A	0.011 NO	0.309	A	0.320	A	0.011 N	NO
			Weekend Post-Event	0.319	A	0.319	A	0.000 NO	0.325	A	0.325	A	0.000 N	NO
34 Fair Oaks Avenue & Walnut Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.535	A	0.666	В	0.131 YES	0.604	В	0.729	С	0.125 Y	YES
	- g		Weekend Post-Event	0.668	В	1.052	F	0.384 YES	0.733	С	1.203	F		YES

4.0-18

Temporary Use of the Rose Bowl by the NFL
August 2012

										Future Pro w/Ambient	t + Related				
				Exist			w/ Project	V/C	Significant	Proje		Future w			Significant
Intersection	Control	Jurisdiction	Peak Hour	V/C	LOS	V/C	LOS		Impact	V/C	LOS	V/C	LOS	Change	
35 Fair Oaks Avenue & Union Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.525	A	0.63	В	0.105	YES	0.596	A B	0.712	C	0.116	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.558	A	0.716	С	0.158	YES	0.633	В	0.791	С	0.158	YES
36 Fair Oaks Avenue & Colorado Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.603	В	0.771	С	0.168	YES	0.690	В	0.848	D	0.158	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.626	В	0.952	Е	0.326	YES	0.706	С	1.026	F	0.320	YES
37 Fair Oaks Avenue & Green Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.516	A	0.675	В	0.159	YES	0.584	A	0.742	С	0.158	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.553	A	0.781	С	0.228	YES	0.615	В	0.838	D	0.223	YES
38 Arroyo Parkway & Colorado Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.582	A	0.764	С	0.182	YES	0.617	В	0.799	С	0.182	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.576	A	0.758	С	0.182	YES	0.606	В	0.788	С	0.182	YES
39 Lincoln Avenue & Woodbury Road [b]	Signal	Altadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.608	В	0.621	В	0.013	NO	0.616	В	0.629	В	0.013	NO
			Weekend Post-Event	0.546	A	0.589	A	0.043	NO	0.553	A	0.596	A	0.043	NO
40 Fair Oaks Avenue & Woodbury Road	Signal	Altadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.413	A	0.435	A	0.022	NO	0.438	A	0.460	A	0.022	NO
	Jaganar	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	Weekend Post-Event	0.373	A	0.392	A	0.019	NO	0.393	A	0.412	A	0.019	NO
41 Lincoln Avenue & Washington Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.287	A	0.338	A	0.051	NO	0.283	A	0.341	A	0.058	NO
22 Enterin Weitlie & Washington Boulevard	Signal	1 asaueria	Weekend Post-Event	0.26	A	0.429	A	0.169	YES	0.260	A	0.432	A	0.172	YES
42 Frie Orle Assesse & Washington Bouleand	C: 1	D 1			Α.	0.466		0.033	NO	0.406		0.512		0.017	NO
42 Fair Oaks Avenue & Washington Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.433 0.394	A A	0.466 0.429	A A	0.033	NO NO	0.496 0.444	A A	0.513 0.479	A A	0.017	NO NO
			Weekend Post-Event												
43 Lincoln Avenue & Mountain Street/Seco Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.357	A	0.678	В	0.321	YES	0.361	A	0.682	В	0.321	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.34	A	0.755	С	0.415	YES	0.345	A	0.759	С	0.414	YES
44 Fair Oaks Avenue & Mountain Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.391	A	0.656	В	0.265	YES	0.437	A	0.702	С	0.265	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.353	A	0.708	С	0.355	YES	0.387	A	0.742	С	0.355	YES
45 St. John Avenue/I-210 Eastbound Off-Ramp &	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.224	A	0.344	A	0.120	YES	0.243	A	0.373	A	0.130	YES
Walnut Street			Weekend Post-Event	0.216	A	0.301	A	0.085	YES	0.233	A	0.319	A	0.086	YES
46 Pasadena Avenue/I-210 Westbound On-Ramp &	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.229	A	0.279	A	0.050	NO	0.230	A	0.280	A	0.050	NO
Walnut Street			Weekend Post-Event	0.262	A	0.424	A	0.162	YES	0.264	A	0.426	A	0.162	YES
47 Fair Oaks Avenue & Orange Grove Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.488	A	0.689	В	0.201	YES	0.531	A	0.729	С	0.198	YES
Į ,			Weekend Post-Event	0.454	A	0.693	В	0.239	YES	0.503	A	0.737	С	0.234	YES
48 Fair Oaks Avenue & Maple Street/I-210	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.481	A	0.714	С	0.233	YES	0.566	A	0.788	С	0.222	YES
Westbound Ramps/SR 134 Westbound Ramps	Signai	Tasaacha	Weekend Post-Event	0.449	A	0.766	С	0.317	YES	0.525	A	0.837	D	0.312	YES
49 Fair Oaks Avenue & Corson Street/SR 134	Ci1	Dear Jane		0.408	A	0.55	A	0.142	YES	0.470	A	0.600	A	0.130	YES
Eastbound Ramps	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.403	A	1.039	F	0.636	YES	0.455	A	1.093	F	0.638	YES
•			Weekend Post-Event												
50 Arroyo Parkway & Union Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.399	A	0.479	A	0.080	YES	0.415	A	0.494	A	0.079	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.356	A	0.356	A	0.000	NO	0.369	A	0.369	A	0.000	NO
51 Linda Vista Avenue & Holly Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.381	A	0.894	D	0.513	YES	0.385	A	0.897	D	0.512	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.319	A	0.631	В	0.312	YES	0.323	A	0.632	В	0.309	YES
52 Arroyo Parkway & Del Mar Boulevard [c]	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.552	A	0.757	С	0.205	YES	0.678	В	0.916	Е	0.238	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.552	A	0.771	С	0.219	YES	0.672	В	0.923	E	0.251	YES

4.0-19

Temporary Use of the Rose Bowl by the NFL
August 2012

				Exist	ing	Existing v	w/ Project	V/C S	Significant	Future Pro w/Ambient Proje	+ Related	Future w	/ Project	V/C	Significant
Intersection	Control	Jurisdiction	Peak Hour	V/C	LOS	V/C	LOS	Change	O	V/C	LOS	V/C	LOS		Impact
53 Fair Oaks Avenue & California Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.530	A	0.751	С	0.221	YES	0.585	A	0.810	D	0.225	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.534	A	0.966	Е	0.432	YES	0.584	A	1.012	F	0.428	YES
54 Fair Oaks Avenue & Glenarm Street	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.595	A	0.801	D	0.206	YES	0.650	В	0.853	D	0.203	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.564	A	1.822	D	0.258	YES	0.614	В	0.868	D	0.254	YES
55 Arroyo Parkway & Glenarm Street [c]	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.621	В	0.831	D	0.210	YES	0.651	В	0.862	D	0.211	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.628	В	0.885	D	0.257	YES	0.655	В	0.911	E	0.256	YES
56 Fair Oaks Avenue & I-110 Southbound On-	Signal	South	Weekend Pre-Event	0.547	A	0.784	С	0.237	YES	0.600	A	0.837	D	0.237	YES
Ramp/State Street		Pasadena	Weekend Post-Event	0.530	A	1.061	F	0.531	YES	0.579	A	1.103	F	0.524	YES
	Signal	South	Weekend Pre-Event	0.713	С	1.145	F	0.432	YES	0.805	D	1.237	F	0.432	YES
Ramp/Grevalia Street		Pasadena	Weekend Post-Event	0.722	С	0.773	С	0.051	YES	0.805	D	0.857	D	0.052	YES
58 Orange Grove Avenue & I-110 Southbound	Signal	South	Weekend Pre-Event	0.333	A	0.478	A	0.145	YES	0.351	A	0.491	A	0.140	YES
Ramps		Pasadena	Weekend Post-Event	0.343	A	0.343	A	0.000	NO	0.359	A	0.359	A	0.000	NO
	Signal	South	Weekend Pre-Event	0.427	A	0.612	В	0.185	YES	0.449	A	0.635	В	0.186	YES
Ramps		Pasadena	Weekend Post-Event	0.452	A	0.452	A	0.000	NO	0.472	A	0.472	A	0.000	NO
60 Orange Grove Avenue & Del Mar Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.509	A	0.877	D	0.368	YES	0.539	A	0.917	Е	0.378	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.504	A	1.295	F	0.791	YES	0.530	A	1.306	F	0.786	YES
61 St. John Avenue & Del Mar Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.306	A	0.358	A	0.052	NO	0.394	A	0.446	A	0.052	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.291	A	0.291	A	0.000	NO	0.374	A	0.374	A	0.000	NO
62 Pasadena Avenue & Del Mar Boulevard	Signal	Pasadena	Weekend Pre-Event	0.315	A	0.384	A	0.069	YES	0.399	A	0.452	A	0.053	YES
			Weekend Post-Event	0.312	A	0.312	A	0.000	NO	0.388	A	0.388	A	0.000	NO
63 Fair Oaks Avenue & Del Mar Boulevard	Signal	South	Weekend Pre-Event	0.479	A	0.661	В	0.182	YES	0.605	В	0.787	С	0.182	YES
		Pasadena	Weekend Post-Event	0.456	A	0.711	С	0.255	YES	0.573	A	0.836	D	0.263	YES
64 Orange Grove Avenue & Columbia Street	Signal	South	Weekend Pre-Event	0.488	A	0.608	В	0.120	YES	0.501	A	0.622	В	0.121	YES
	-	Pasadena	Weekend Post-Event	0.428	A	0.672	В	0.244	YES	0.441	A	0.683	В	0.242	YES
65 Pasadena Avenue/Fremont Avenue & Columbia	Signal	South	Weekend Pre-Event	0.545	A	0.609	В	0.064	YES	0.553	A	0.616	В	0.063	YES
Street	-	Pasadena	Weekend Post-Event	0.529	A	0.629	В	0.100	YES	0.535	A	0.637	В	0.102	YES
66 Fair Oaks Avenue & Columbia Street	Signal	South	Weekend Pre-Event	0.459	A	0.650	В	0.191	YES	0.513	A	0.700	В	0.187	YES
		Pasadena	Weekend Post-Event	0.446	A	0.805	D	0.359	YES	0.495	A	0.852	D	0.357	YES

Note:

The base traffic flow capacity was assumed to be 1,700 vehicles per hour per lane, based on consultation with the City of Pasadena staff.

Source: Rose Bowl Traffic Study, Fehr & Peers, 2012

[[]a] Intersection is controlled by stop signs and uses HCM unsignalized methodology.

[[]b] Intersection was under construction at the time of data collection.

[[]c] Capacity reductions were taken to moves affected by the loss in green time associated with Metro Gold line trains.

[[]d] Since this study intersection is completely reconfigured for game days and operation is controlled by traffic control officers, a comparison of the without project V/C and level of service would not accurately convey the changes that occur at this intersection as a result of the project.

Table 4.0-6 Street Segment Impact Results – Alternative 2 (Reduced Attendance Alternative)

		Existin	ıg ADT			Existing	with Proj	ect ADT	Volumes	}	
			ımes	W	eekday v	vith Proje	ect	W	eekend v	vith Proje	ect
	Location	Weekday Volume	Weekend Volume	Added Volume	Total Volume	%ADT Increase	Sig Impact?	Added Volume	Total Volume	%ADT Increase	Sig Impact?
1	Linda Vista Ave south of Mount Vernon Place	3,912	2,618	1,677	5,589	43%	YES	1,554	4,172	59%	YES
2	Linda Vista Ave south of Charles Street	8,719	4,633	6,709	15,428	77%	YES	6,216	10,849	134%	YES
3	Linda Vista Ave south of Seco St	13,050	8,297		[2]		YES		[2]		YES
4	Salvia Canyon Rd east of Linda Vista Ave	1,297	846		[2]		YES		[2]		YES
5	Rosemont Ave north of West Washington Blvd	2,325	1,506		[2]		YES		[2]		YES
6	West Washington Blvd east of North Arroyo Blvd	1,482	890		[2]		YES		[2]		YES
7	North Arroyo Blvd east of Rosemont Ave [1]	733	534		[2]		YES		[2]		YES
8	Seco St east of Rosemont Ave	5,179	3,386		[2]		YES		[2]		YES
9	Rosemont Ave south of Seco St	4,459	3,427		[2]		YES		[2]		YES
10	Oak Grove Dr south of Foothill Blvd	13,735	4,914	373	14,108	3%	NO	345	5,259	7%	YES
11	Windsor Ave south of Mountain View St	9,521	5,777	373	9,894	4%	NO	345	6,122	6%	YES
12	Arroyo Blvd north of Arbor St	2,522	2,561	2,236	4,758	89%	YES	2,072	4,633	81%	YES
13	Arroyo Blvd north of California Blvd	2,265	2,258	2,236	4,501	99%	YES	2,072	4,330	92%	YES
14	Foothill Blvd west of Oak Grove Dr	7,310	3,693	373	7,683	5%	YES	345	4,038	9%	YES
15	Oak Grove Dr west of Windsor Ave	4,718	3,224	186	4,904	4%	NO	173	3,397	5%	YES
16	Lincoln Ave south of Woodbury Rd	22,233	17,530	335	22,568	2%	NO	311	17,841	2%	NO
17	Glen Ave south of Woodbury Rd	2,005	1,621	37	2,042	2%	NO	35	1,656	2%	NO
18	Lida St west of Linda Vista Ave	6,772	2,372	373	7,145	6%	YES	345	2,717	15%	YES
19	Washington Blvd west of Fair Oaks Ave	11,142	8,151	373	11,515	3%	NO	345	8,496	4%	NO

Exis			g ADT	Existing with Project ADT Volumes							
Volum			ımes	Weekday with Project				Weekend with Project			
	Tourstan	Weekday	Weekend	Added	Total	%ADT	Sig	Added	Total	%ADT	Sig
	Location	Volume	Volume	Volume	Volume	Increase	Impact?	Volume	Volume	Increase	Impact?
20	Cypress Ave south of Orange Grove Blvd	613	352	37	650	6%	YES	35	387	10%	YES
21	Lincoln Ave south of Villa St	3,888	1,901	708	4,596	18%	YES	656	2,557	35%	YES
22	Sunset Ave south of Mountain St	1,287	1,047	37	1,324	3%	NO	35	1,082	3%	NO
23	Orange Grove Blvd west of Fair Oaks Ave	13,619	10,371	335	13,954	2%	NO	311	10,682	3%	NO
24	Arroyo Pkwy south of Colorado Blvd	16,302	12,480	1,491	17,793	9%	YES	1,381	13,861	11%	YES
25	Pasadena Ave south of Glenarm St	26,204	18,581	373	26,577	1%	NO	345	18,926	2%	NO
26	Orange Grove Blvd south of Colorado Blvd	23,866	19,634	5,964	29,830	25%	YES	5,525	25,159	28%	YES
27	Colorado Blvd west of San Rafael Ave	16,347	11,864	373	16,720	2%	NO	345	12,209	3%	NO

Note

Source: Rose Bowl Traffic Study, Fehr & Peers, 2012

Alternative 3 – Reduced Non-NFL Displacement Events

Under Alternative 3, the Arroyo Seco Public Lands Ordinance would be amended to allow nine additional events per calendar year at the Rose Bowl Stadium. However, the events would be limited to non-NFL events such as soccer matches and concerts. Attendance would be 75,000 patrons similar to the proposed project.

Air Quality

Under Alternative 3, the number and nature of events would change, but the total attendance for each event would remain the same as for the proposed project. Air quality impacts are analyzed on a per day basis (unlike greenhouse gas emissions, which are analyzed on an annual basis). Therefore the nature of the event itself and the number of events do not have a measureable effect on air quality, as each individual event would continue to exceed the threshold and remain significant. Impacts under Alternative 3 would be similar to the proposed project.

^[1] Trips along this segment represent shuttle trips between the Rose Bowl and the Parsons site

^[2] Segment is reconfigured as a controlled access route to/from Rose Bowl parking lots on event days. Segment is considered significantly impacted.

Greenhouse Gas

Under Alternative 3 it is assumed that the number of events would change, but the number of attendees would remain the same as for the proposed project. Greenhouse gas emissions for the proposed project were assessed by calculating the total emissions from a single event, then multiplying this total by 13. Consequently, if the number of events allowed per year is reduced from 13 to nine, the annual GHG emissions would be reduced by approximately one-third of those estimated for the proposed project. Emissions estimated using this methodology would total approximately 4,650 MTCO2e, or 1.2 MTCO2e/SP. This total is below the significance threshold of 4.8 MTCO2e/SP, and therefore the impacts under Alternative 3 would also be less than significant. This total is also slightly less than GHG emissions associated with the proposed project. Therefore, impacts associated with Alternative 3 would be less than the proposed project.

Land Use

Under this Alternative, the Arroyo Seco Public Lands ordinance would be amended to allow nine additional displacement events per year. However, the events would be limited to non-NFL events. The project vicinity, which includes residential communities on three sides, is affected on existing game days or during other displacement events at the stadium. In particular, many communities that surround the Rose Bowl experience increased traffic that often disrupts the neighborhood on game days. These communities experience increased vehicle congestion (including shuttle buses). Street closures are frequent and vary depending on traffic on a game day. However, while the increased traffic, shuttle buses, and pedestrian activity may be an annoyance on game days, the effects are generally temporary beginning immediately before games and lasting until 1 to 2 hours after events. However, as events would occur less frequently, this Alternative would reduce potential impacts compared to the proposed project.

Noise

Under Alternative 3, fewer displacement events would be permitted at the Rose Bowl stadium by allowing up to nine non-NFL events per year. Attendance at these events would be the same as for the proposed project. As with the proposed project, event noise would not be expected to result in significant noise impacts to noise-sensitive uses near the Rose Bowl stadium. Limiting the number of displacement events would result in fewer exceedances of City of Pasadena noise level standards as a result of a decrease in event days and associated vehicular traffic. The reduced number of events would result in fewer occasions when City noise level standards are exceeded compared to the proposed project. However, this alternative would be expected to result in temporary increases in ambient noise levels

above City of Pasadena noise level standards. Events could be concerts, international soccer, or other events that could produce substantial noise levels periodically. Therefore, impacts under this alternative would be similar to the proposed project.

Public Services

Under Alternative 3, nine additional non-NFL events would occur at the Rose Bowl Stadium on an annual basis. These events could be international soccer events, other sporting events, or concerts. Police protection would be required at each event for crowd management and traffic management. Fire and emergency personnel services may also be necessary. Under this alternative, the number of events that would require public services would be reduced, however, the number of personnel that would be required on event days would be similar to the proposed project as, under this alternative, the attendance would be similar to the proposed project. Because the number of personnel required on event days would be similar to the proposed project, impacts under Alternative 3 would also be less than significant. Impact would be similar under this Alternative.

Recreation

Under Alternative 3, the Arroyo Seco Public Lands Ordinance would be amended to allow an additional nine non-NFL events at the Rose Bowl Stadium per year. These events would not be NFL events, but could be concerts, international soccer matches, or other large attendance events. As with the proposed project, during events certain recreational use at the Rose Bowl would be inaccessible. Many users such as joggers, walkers, bikers and equestrian users of the loop would avoid the Rose Bowl area altogether due to the increased traffic and activity. In addition, Brookside Golf Course would be inaccessible due to its use as a primary parking facility. The Aquatic Center would also be closed to users, as all parking surrounding the Rose Bowl Stadium would be utilized for the Rose Bowl Stadium events. Under this Alternative, the number of events that would occur per year would be reduced from 25 to 22 (assuming the addition of nine events rather than 12 under the proposed project). This would increase the number of days by three on which the Rose Bowl area would be available to recreational users without restriction compared to the proposed project.

Additionally, under this Alternative, the additional displacement events would be non-NFL events. These non-NFL events could occur on weekends or weekdays at any time of the year. Unlike the proposed project, Alternative 3 would not result in a concentration of displacement events during football season and specifically on Sundays. Under Alternative 3, displacement events could be scheduled throughout the year, including outside of football season. Therefore, because events would not be clustered during a specific time of year and because fewer events would occur, Alternative 3 would result in less impact compared to the proposed project.

Transportation and Traffic

This alternative would reduce the number of proposed displacement events from 12 to nine (compared to the proposed project) but would not affect the maximum number of spectators for each game. Therefore, this alternative would not affect the number of trips that would be generated by an event; the trip generation estimates for this alternative would be the same as those of the proposed project. While the same number of intersections would be significantly impacted under this alternative, the frequency of these events would be lower. Further, as this alternative would include different types of events (concerts, sporting events, etc.) the transportation demand management measures included as part of the project (and used under this alternative) may be less effective than under the proposed project. With the regular occurrence of NFL games, many patrons, such as season ticket holders who regularly attend games, would become familiar with the traffic patterns, parking alternatives (such as shuttles) and alternatives to driving to the Rose Bowl Stadium. Therefore, although the overall number of occurrences of the impact over the 5-year period would be lower, impacts at individual intersections could be greater. However, as the number of total number of events would be decreased traffic related impacts associated with this alternative would be less than the proposed project.

Conclusion

As discussed above, Alternative 3 would result in fewer impacts to recreation and traffic and the overall number of days on which impacts occur would be reduced.

ENVIRONMENTALLY SUPERIOR ALTERNATIVE

State CEQA Guidelines Section 15126.6(e)(2) requires that and "environmentally superior" alternative be selected among the alternatives that are evaluated in the EIR. In general, the environmentally superior Alternative is the alternative that would be expected to generate the fewest adverse impacts. If the No Project Alternative is identified as environmentally superior, then another environmentally superior alternative shall be identified among the other alternatives. **Table 4.1-7** summarizes the effects of the alternatives.

The No Project Alternative would not create any new impacts related to transportation, air quality, greenhouse gas emissions, recreation, land use, and noise.

Both the Reduced Attendance Alternative (Alternative 2) and the Reduced Non-NFL Alternative (Alternative 3), would reduce impacts associated with greenhouse gas emissions and land use. Alternative 2, the Reduced Attendance Alternative, would reduce significant impacts at intersections and street segments (compared to the proposed project). Alternative 2 would also reduce PM10 impacts associated with the proposed project. Therefore, Alternative 2 is the environmentally superior alternative.

COMPARISON OF ALTERNATIVES

Table 4-7
Comparison of Alternatives to the Proposed Project

		Reduced Attendance	Reduced Non-NFL
Environmental Issue Area	No Project	Alternative	Alternative
Air Quality	Less	Less, would reduce significant impacts to PM10	Similar, but still significant
Greenhouse Gas	Less	Less, Less than significant	Less, Less than significant
Land Use	Less	Less, less than significant	Less, less than significant
Noise	Less	Similar, still significant	Similar, still significant
Public Services	Less	Similar, less than significant	Similar, less than significant
Recreation	Less	Similar, still significant	Less, still significant
Transportation, Circulation and Parking	Less	Less, less than significant at additional intersections/street segments	Less, all intersections would still be significant
Source: Impact Sciences, 2012			